

# **Impacts of Cyber Crime and their Implication for International Relationship**

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**M. PHIL SOCIOLOGY**  
Specialization in Criminology

Thesis Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of  
The Requirements for the Degree of M. Phil Sociology

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**DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY  
UNIVERSITY OF MANAGEMENT AND  
TECHNOLOGY,  
LAHORE**

**Impacts of Cyber Crime and their Implication for  
International Relationship**

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Session: 2016-2018**

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1. It is certified that I Wasif Ali Waseer have supervised the dissertation research of M.Phil Sociology partial fulfillment of the requirements of the degree of MPhil Sociology at the University of Management and Technology.
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## **DEDICATION**

I WANT TO DEDICATE MY THESIS TO  
PROFESSOR DR. VAQAS SB  
AND  
TO MY DEAR PARENTS AND FRIENDS.

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

All praise to ALLAH ALMIGHTY, the most beneficent, the most merciful, who gave me strength and enabled me to undertake and execute this research task. Countless salutations upon the HOLY PROPHET (Sallallah-o-Allaih-e-Waalah-e-Wassalum), the city of knowledge for enlightening with the essence of faith in Allah and guiding the mankind, the true path of life.

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**Humayun Zeeshan**

## ABSTRACT

The advent of present day technology has propelled growth in globalization. Computers and the Internet have propelled improvement in the manner in which individuals work, cooperate and interface with each other. However, Computers and the Internet have indicated better approaches to battle conventional crimes, for example, burglary, misrepresentation and theft in the 21st century. These violations caused by the Internet are composed and advanced, which prompts what is presently called cybercrime. The research along these lines endeavoured to dissect the impacts of cybercrime, which has turned into a global issue. It likewise talked about the shortcomings and difficulties of existing laws and directions. While doing the research, the qualitative research design and secondary research was utilized. The research design concentrated on the utilization of secondary sources identified with cybercrime and mostly on secondary materials, for example, books, articles, journal articles and existing daily paper articles. The research found that the impacts of cybercrime were seen in territories, for example, economies, government, social conduct, market values, and national security of nations. The research suggested that with a specific end goal to indict culprits of cybercrime, a typical system be made to rebuff crooks paying little respect to where the wrongdoings were carried out. Albeit most nations have embraced cybercrime laws, an aggregate way to deal with handling the risk is required. The global network needs to return to the issue of authority as it has turned into a critical alliance in the battle against cybercrime.

*Keywords: International Relations, Economics, Security Issues, Hacking, Cybercrime.*

## Table of Contents

<b>DEDICATION.....</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>ABSTRACT.....</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>CHAPTER ONE .....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>INTRODUCTION.....</b>	<b>8</b>
1.1 Background of the Study .....	8
1.2 Statement of the Research Problem .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.3 Research Questions .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.4 Objectives of the Research: .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.5 Significance of the Study:.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.6 Scope of the Study: .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.7 Conceptual Framework:.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.8 Rationale of the Study:.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>CHAPTER TWO .....</b>	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>LITERATURE REVIEW .....</b>	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.1 Overview of Cyber Crime:.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.2.1 Cybercrime before Internet: .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.2.2 Cybercrime after the Emergence of Internet.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.3 Definitions of Cyber Crime.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.4 Types of cybercrime: .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.4.1 Hacking:.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.4.2 Computer Virus:.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.4.3 Malware: .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.4.4 Botnets .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.4.5 Spam .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.4.6 Phishing.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>

2.4.7 Scams .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.4.8 Health and Diet Scam .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.4.9 419 Advanced Fee Fraud .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.4.10 DNS Based Attacks.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.4.11 Spoofing.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.4.12 Cyber Terrorism.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>CHAPTER THREE</b> .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>METHODOLOGY</b> .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.1 Research Methodology and Sources of Data .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.2 Research Design.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.3 Research Approach .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.4 Data collection .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.5 Secondary Data .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.6 Primary Data .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.7 Data Collection Tool and Sample Size .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.7.1 Population and Sample Size.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.8 Arrangements of Chapters .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>CHAPTER FOUR</b> .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>DATA ANALYSE</b> .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.1 Research Findings .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.2 Implications For International Relations .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.3 Internet and Cybercrime .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.5 Economic Implications .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.6 Implications on Market Value .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.7 National Security Implications .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.8 Encounters of the Law Enforcement Regulations and the Need for Collective Security in the World .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>

4.9 Cybercrime in Africa .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.9.1 Current legislation and legislative efforts on Cyber Crime in Africa ..	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.9.2 Nigeria.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.9.3 South Africa .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.9.4 Kenya .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.9.5 Cameroon.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.10 Cybercrime legislation and cooperative alliances in the United States, United Kingdom and Australia .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.10.1 United States .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.10.2 United Kingdom.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.10.3 Australia.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.10.4 China .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.11 Challenges Faced by Countries in Legislation and Regulating on Cybercrime .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.12 Collective Security in the Fight against Cyber Criminals	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>CHAPTER FIVE .....</b>	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>SUMMARY, CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS</b>	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
5.1 Summary .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
5.2 Conclusion .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
5.3 Recommendations.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>REFERENCES.....</b>	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>

## List of Figures

Figure 1: The Biggest Botnets For 2017	<b>Error!</b>
<b>Bookmark not defined.</b>	
Figure 2: Initiation, growth and function of a botnet	<b>Error!</b>
<b>Bookmark not defined.</b>	
Figure 3: Example of phishing.	<b>Error!</b>
<b>Bookmark not defined.</b>	
Figure 4 close up of the web address in Phishing website	<b>Error!</b>
<b>Bookmark not defined.</b>	
Figure 6 shows how DNS works:	<b>Error!</b>
<b>Bookmark not defined.</b>	
Figure 4.1: Yearly Dollar Losses	<b>Error!</b>
<b>Bookmark not defined.</b>	
“Figure 4.2 further gives the recent trends that were reported to the FBI scams, on-delivery of goods or services and advanced fee fraud topped the list.”	<b>Error!</b>
<b>Bookmark not defined.</b>	

# **CHAPTER ONE**

## **INTRODUCTION**

### **1.1 Background of the Study**

The growing evolvement of globalization is attributed to the advancement and appearance of modern technologies. Because of this, most of the countries in the world started to work for the expansion of communication network which has brought about quick and easy network and information sharing across the world (Herhalt, 2011). In 2011, on the global level internet users rises up to 2 billion users whereas mobile phone users showed the similar trend with the increase of 5 billion users which accounts for the daily traffic of 294 billion emails and 5 billion mobile messages (Herhalt, 2011). The longevity of the world's population now depends on the continuous use of the internet. Because of businesses, societies and governments heavy reliance on digital networks, criminals also comes to the awareness of this and changed their pattern of operation keeping in view the worlds changing technologies and digital working.