

# **SECTARIANISM IN PAKISTAN CAUSES, IMPACTS AND ERADICATION**

Thesis for M. Phil

Islamic Thought and Civilization



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بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ





*Dedicated  
To  
My Beloved Mother  
and  
Husband*

## **Declaration**

I, hereby, declare that the work described in this thesis was carried out by me under supervision of Dr. Khaliq Ur Rahman. I also declare that the substance of this thesis has neither been submitted elsewhere nor is being concurrently submitted for any other degree. I further declare that the work embodied in this thesis is the result of my own research and where work of others has been used that has been duly acknowledged.

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## **Certificate**

It is certified that the work presented in this thesis has been carried out by Humera Raana under my supervision and is approved for submission to University of Management & Technology for the award of degree of M. Phil in Islamic Thought & Civilization.

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**Humera Raana**

# ✪ Al-Quran ✪

(SAYINGS OF ALMIGHTY ALLAH)

كُنْتُمْ خَيْرَ أُمَّةٍ أُخْرِجَتْ لِلنَّاسِ تَأْمُرُونَ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ وَتَنْهَوْنَ عَنِ الْمُنْكَرِ وَتُؤْمِنُونَ بِاللَّهِ ط

“You are the best community that has been sent forth to mankind [in that] you enjoin right and forbid wrong and have faith in Allah”.

[Al-Quran, Chapter 4, Section Al-Imran, Verse 110]

# ◊ Hadith ◊

(SAYINGS OF THE HOLY PROPHET MUHAMMAD)  
(PEACE BE UPON HIM)

“To the student who goes forth in quest of knowledge the Allah almighty will allot a high place in the mansions of bliss, every step he takes is blessed, and every lesson he receives has its reward”.

[Jamia Tirmizi, Chapter Knowledg, Hadith No. 218]

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