



Project Report submitted to the
Department of Electrical Engineering,
University of Management and Technology
In partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of
Bachelor of Science
In
Electrical Engineering

Wireless Datalogging of WeatherStation on GUI



Project Advisor

RaufAli

Submitted by

S-Ali TurabBukhari - 081220075

Badar Munir-081220066

Department of Electrical Engineering
School of Science and Technology
University of Management and Technology

Table of Contents

| | |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| CHAPTER 1..... | 7 |
| INTRODUCTION..... | 7 |
| CHAPTER 2..... | 9 |
| AIM & OBJECTIVES | ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED. |
| CHAPTER 3..... | ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED. |
| DESIGN OBJECTIVES..... | ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED. |
| 3.1 INPUTS:..... | ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED. |
| SENSORS..... | ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED. |
| 3.1.1 LM32:..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.1.2 HIH-4030:..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.1.3 Wind Vane:..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.1.4 Anemometer:..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.1.5 Rain Guage:..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.2 PROCESSING:..... | ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED. |
| 3.3 TIMING:..... | ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED. |
| 3.4 INTERRUPTS:..... | ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED. |
| 3.5 COMMUNICATION:..... | ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED. |
| 3.6 XBEE COMMUNICATION..... | ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED. |
| 3.7 OUTPUTS:..... | ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED. |
| 3.7.1 RS232 Interface:..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.7.2 LABVIEW:..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| CHAPTER 4..... | ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED. |
| MICROCONTROLLER..... | ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED. |
| MICROCONTROLLER ATMEGA16..... | ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED. |
| 4.1 BRIEF DESCRIPTION..... | ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED. |
| 4.2 INTRODUCTION TO INTERRUPTS..... | ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED. |
| 4.2.1 EXAMPLE..... | ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED. |
| 4.3 TIMERS AND COUNTERS..... | 19 |
| 4.3.1 C-Code Example..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.4 ANALOG TO DIGITAL CONVERSION..... | ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED. |
| 4.5 USART COMMUNICATION USING THE AVR MICROCONTROLLER..... | ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED. |
| 4.5.1 Clock Modes:..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.5.2 Example..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.5.3 Example..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.5.4 Setting the baud rate:..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.5.5 Setting the Asynchronous mode:..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.5.6 Synchronous..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.5.7 Data Frame..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.5.8 Strange Reasons..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.6 EXAMPLE INITIALIZATION FOR THE USART OR UART:..... | ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED. |
| 4.7 TRANSMIT SOMETHING..... | 29 |
| 4.7.1 Transmit Example..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.8 RECEIVE SOMETHING..... | ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED. |
| 4.8.1 Receive Data Code and Explanation..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |

| | |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| 4.8.2 POLLING RESOURCES..... | 32 |
| 4.8.3 Interrupt Resources..... | 32 |
| CHAPTER 5 | ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED. |
| DIAGRAM/FLOWCHART/FIGURES..... | ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED. |
| 5.1 MAIN BLOCK DIAGRAM..... | ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED. |
| 5.2 PROCESS FLOW..... | ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED. |
| 5.3 SIMULATION DIAGRAM SHOWING VALUES ON LCD | ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED. |
| 5.4 PCB 1 SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM | ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED. |
| 5.4.1 Proteus 3D View of PCB 1..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 5.4.2 PCB 1 Design..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 5.5 PCB 2 SCHEMATIC | ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED. |
| 5.5.1 PCB Design 2 | Error! Bookmark not defined.1 |
| 5.5.2 Proteus 3D View of PCB 2..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 5.6 GUI PICTURE..... | ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED. |
| CHAPTER 6 | ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED. |
| SOFTWARE IMPLEMENTATION&CODING. | ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED. |
| 6.1 SOFTWARE IMPLEMENTATION | ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED. |
| 6.2 LIST OF SOFTWARE'S USED IN THE PROJECT | ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED. |
| 6.3 C-PROGRAMING CODE | 45 |
| 6.4 ECONOMIC ANALYSIS..... | ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED. |
| CONCLUSION..... | ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED. |
| REFERENCE | 58 |

List of Figures

| | |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| Figure 2 | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Figure 3 | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Figure 4 | 36 |
| Figure 5 | 37 |
| Figure 6 | 38 |
| Figure 7 | 39 |
| Figure 8 | 40 |
| Figure 9 | 41 |
| Figure 10 | 42 |
| Figure 11 | Error! Bookmark not defined.3 |

Acknowledgements

By the grace of Allah we have completed our final year project. We would like to offer special thanks our project advisor Mr. Rauf Ali and Mr. Muhammad Aqeel Arshad for helping and supporting us and giving solutions of such hard problems which we faced during the project. Our parents and friends support us and lead us to the completion of the project. Without their prayers and support, it can't be done.

Abstract

Our project aim is to do a real time data logging of weather station. A point to point topology has been adopted. ADC and interrupt based sensors has been used. Temperature, Humidity and Wind Vane sensors gives analog signals while Wind speed and Rain gives interrupt after a specific value. Lab view GUI has been created to monitor current values and store that values in a Microsoft excel sheet. To achieve the task of monitoring weather station indoor at any time, a pair of XBee is used for wireless communication. The main objective of our project is controlling and monitoring of a polyhouse farm, so as to ensure continuous maintenance of favorable crops. Now project is ready to use and we can do our protection of everything against weather.

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

Introduction:

A wireless data logger is a device that records data over time. Data of the sensors, which would be in any physical or electrical parameter. Sensors will be placed outdoors and send the values to the computer using a pair of XBee's. Sensors which we are using cannot directly send values to the computer because they are external sensors that give values in analog voltage or use interrupts. First, the values are to be converted into digital and then sent to the computer by serial communication process. The main benefit of sensors which we are using is that we can program and configure values in a microcontroller according to our need. We can use eight analog-based sensors at the same time because our microcontroller AVR Atmega16 has 8 ADC pins which can be configured and used at the same time. Two external interrupts can be used in our microcontroller. We have used C programming language because it was easy for us to understand if we compare it with other languages. This language is fast and efficient. In real world C language has been used almost in every type of software and operating system development. We have used Xbee module because it is full duplex. Most of the RF modules don't know whether the transmitted data is received or not at the receiver end. It is very good in transmitting data over a range of 100ft (30m) indoors and at outdoors 300ft (300m). It has a data rate of 250kbps and transmitting power of 1mW. Due to intelligent devices, we rely on it. Labview is used for GUI because it has very extensive support for accessing instrumentation hardware.